

REPUBLIC OF TURKEY MINISTRY OF ECONOMY







LEATHER WEAR



LEATHER WEAR

The Turkish leather industry has a history dating back more than 500 years. The sector's production is based on combination of two assets; modern technology and historical background. Today, the sector is known world wide with its well-designed and fashionable products.

Initial efforts to modernize the leather industry began in the 70s but significant progress on a real industrial scale began in the mid-80s. The sector has showed a rapid progress in recent years. At present, the production is made in line with the international standards and great importance is attached to environmentally-friendly production policies – about 90% of the production is based on health and environmental standards.

PRODUCTION

There are nearly 1.500 companies in the Turkish leather sector and approximately 23,000 workers are employed. Leather manufacturers are mainly located in Istanbul (Tuzla), Izmir (Menemen), Tekirdag (Çorlu), Usak, Denizli, Bolu (Gerede), Bursa, Balikesir (Gönen), Isparta, Hatay and Manisa (Kula). Istanbul (Zeytinburnu) is considered the most important trade centre for the Turkish leather wear industry. Today, there are about 600 leather shops operating in Zeytinburnu.

Technological advancements in the sector, which are a must for a competitive industry, are increasing rapidly. Today, Turkish leather sector exports its own technology. Turkish firms produce all the leather processing machinery and 90% of the chemicals required for production and exports of leather products.

Turkish leather wear industry produces the finest women and men leather garments. Most of the big companies in the sector produce original collections with their own brand names. The sector creates its own fashion by using an unsurpassed blend of colors, patterns, manufacturing care and quality materials. Thanks to these traits of the sector, Turkish leather wear products have a good reputation and are appreciated all over the world.

EXPORT

The leather industry is one of the significant export sectors of Turkey. Sector's annual export value was around US\$ 1.262 million in 2011 and its share in total exports of Turkey was nearly 0.9%. The most important item exported by the leather industry was footwear with a share of 35% in total leather goods exports in 2011. In addition to this, more than half of Turkey's officially recorded leather exports result from sales to tourists.

| Products | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Raw Leather (HS:41) | 120.162.021 | 121.070.629 | 93.630.629 | 115.730.895 | 138.672.275 |
| Leather Goods (HS:42) | 409.486.069 | 451.604.093 | 349.507.148 | 370.851.730 | 419.920.739 |
| Furs (HS:43) | 171.399.511 | 140.835.282 | 104.878.474 | 174.587.309 | 262.147.262 |
| Footwear (HS:64) | 316.739.641 | 344.889.810 | 289.472.603 | 395.624.111 | 441.300.453 |
| Total | 1.017.787.242 | 1.058.399.814 | 837.488.854 | 1.056.794.045 | 1.262.040.729 |

Leather and Leather Products Exports of Turkey (US\$)

Source: Ministry of Economy

The majority of the exports of the sector were used to be directed to the Russian Federation and other Commonwealth of Independent States-CIS countries through shuttle trade. But after the economic crisis in the Russian Federation in 1998, the Turkish leather wear industry sought for new markets and today, the industry exports to more than 100 countries.

Exports of leather wear amounted US\$ 222 million in 2011. The main markets such as Germany (19,3%), the Russian Federation (16%) and France (11,1%) are followed by Italy, Spain, Denmark and Austria in 2011.

| Country | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Germany | 67.018.115 | 62.650.417 | 44.213.491 | 42.647.444 | 43.050.223 |
| Russian Federation | 29.935.852 | 36.104.288 | 22.787.212 | 29.020.227 | 35.546.368 |
| France | 28.369.809 | 25.543.183 | 21.501.179 | 25.300.082 | 24.746.072 |
| Italy | 20.520.752 | 25.555.009 | 20.174.206 | 23.187.525 | 20.637.138 |
| Spain | 16.451.106 | 35.889.103 | 36.453.636 | 20.753.148 | 17.902.588 |
| Denmark | 9.553.673 | 18.013.655 | 12.793.435 | 11.540.808 | 13.361.318 |
| Austria | 2.023.088 | 2.537.698 | 4.564.763 | 5.122.076 | 7.131.183 |
| Holland | 12.764.689 | 10.154.532 | 11.298.657 | 6.114.524 | 6.726.670 |
| United Kingdom | 17.381.714 | 17.873.632 | 10.085.485 | 12.146.389 | 6.167.746 |
| USA | 14.675.522 | 9.582.742 | 6.127.972 | 5.497.427 | 4.645.438 |
| Total | 271.991.609 | 300.512.511 | 228.381.946 | 220.809.127 | 222.741.778 |

Leather Wear Exports of Turkey by Country (US\$) (HS: 4203)

Source: Ministry of Economy

Turkish saddler products sector has also showed a remarkable progress in terms of exports along with shoes. Exports of Turkish leather trunks, suitcases and handbags increased by 33% and reached at US\$ 186 million in 2011. Italy (37,9%), the United Kingdom (19,7%) and Germany (7,8%) were the main destinations for leather trunks, suitcases and handbags in 2011. The other significant markets were Russia, France, the USA and Romania for the same period.

| Leather Trunks, Suit-Cases, Handbags, etc. Exports of Turkey by Country (| (US\$) (HS:4202) |
|---|------------------|
|---|------------------|

| Country | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Italy | 26.311.454 | 25.748.298 | 36.076.476 | 53.435.921 | 70.637.120 |
| United Kingdom | 18.363.032 | 27.922.089 | 7.876.138 | 19.568.280 | 36.637.658 |
| Germany | 11.663.861 | 12.696.700 | 12.031.417 | 13.597.468 | 14.484.615 |
| Russian Federation | 13.569.244 | 7.472.588 | 4.197.710 | 6.461.043 | 12.211.835 |
| France | 5.668.055 | 7.258.587 | 4.654.656 | 5.046.240 | 6.068.956 |
| Usa | 8.076.430 | 10.891.057 | 5.464.654 | 5.043.929 | 5.679.330 |
| Romania | 1.790.659 | 2.289.811 | 3.733.413 | 3.595.656 | 2.636.853 |
| Holland | 1.171.143 | 2.992.336 | 1.526.144 | 2.021.229 | 2.578.084 |
| Ukraine | 1.684.365 | 2.322.642 | 1.630.476 | 2.286.701 | 2.508.712 |
| Austria | 897.412 | 974.488 | 570.730 | 1.056.036 | 2.475.916 |
| Total | 120.859.446 | 140.829.646 | 110.858.156 | 140.389.045 | 186.332.872 |

Source: Ministry of Economy

Turkey exhibits its unique leather wear collections, capacity and products in major leather fairs which are mostly organized in Istanbul. A leather fair named "IDF Istanbul Leather Fashion Fair" is organized two times a year in Istanbul. The fair covers leather wear, fur wear, tanning machines, chemicals, raw leather, leather accessories, new designs, sectoral associations and press, finishing plants.

Leather and Leather Related Industries Trade Fairs Schedule - 2012

| Fair | City | Organizer | Date |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ayakkabı Summer- Izmir Shoes, Bags And Accessories Fair | Izmir | http://www.izfas.com.tr | 5-8 January |
| Istanbul 6 th Leather Fair | Istanbul | http://www.tuyap.com.tr | 17-19 January |
| GAPSHOES-14 th FOOTWEAR, SLIPPER, Saddlery And Footwear Industry Suppliers Fair | Gaziantep | http://www.akort.com | 19-22 January |
| AYSAF 8 th International Footwear Industry Suppliers Fair | Istanbul | http://www.pozitiffuarcilik.com | 29 February - 03 March |
| AYMOD 8 th International Footwear Fashion Fair | Istanbul | http://www.pozitiffuarcilik.com | 19-22 April |
| Ayakkabı Winter- Izmir Shoes, Bags And Accessories Fair | Izmir | http://www.izfas.com.tr | 14-17 June |
| GAPSHOES WINTER 15 th FOOTWEAR, Slipper, Saddlery And Footwear Industry Suppliers Fair | Gaziantep | http://www.akort.com | 5-8 July |
| AYSAF 9 th International Footwear Industry Suppliers Fair | Istanbul | http://www.pozitiffuarcilik.com | 3-6 October |
| AYMOD9 th International Footwear Fashion Fair | Istanbul | http://www.pozitiffuarcilik.com | 20-23 November |

Source: http://www.fuarrehberi.org.tr/

USEFUL LINKS

- Turkish Leather Council www.turkishleather.com
- Leather Manufacturers' Association of Turkey www.tdsd.org.tr
- Footwear Industrialists Association of Turkey www.tasd.com.tr
- Istanbul Textile and Apparel Exporters' Associations www.itkib.org.tr
- Aegean Exporters' Associations www.egebirlik.org.tr
- Southeast Anatolia Exporters' Associations www.gaib.org.tr
- Uludağ Exporters' Association www.uib.org.tr
- Denizli Exporters' Association www.denib.gov.tr
- Mediterranean Exporter Associations www.akib.org.tr



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